2023/24 2023/24 ANNUAL TEACHING PLANS: TECHNICAL SCIENCES: GRADE 12 (TERM 1)

Important notes

- The content of the tables are CAPS aligned
- The formal assessment will consist of:
 - 2.1 Term 1 – Control Test & formal experiment 1/PAT 1 (40% of PAT)
 - Term 2 June Test/Exam & formal experiment 2/PAT 2 (30% of PAT) 2.2
 - Term 3 September Examination & formal experiment 3/PAT 3 (30% of PAT) 2.3



	2.4 Term 4 – November/Final Examination									
TERM 1	WEEK 1	WEEK 2	WEEK 3	WEEK 4	WEEK 5	WEEK 6	WEEK 7	WEEK 8	WEEK 9	WEEK 10-11
CAPS TOPICS	MECHANICS: Newton's laws of motion (4 hrs)	MECHANICS: Newton's laws of motion (4 hrs)	MECHANICS: Newton's laws of motion (4 hrs)	MECHANICS: Momentum & impulse (4 hrs)	MECHANICS: Momentum & impulse (4 hrs)	MECHANICS: Momentum & impulse (4 hrs)	MECHANICS: Work, energy & power (4 hrs)	MECHANICS: Work, energy & power (4 hrs)	MECHANICS: Elasticity (4 hrs)	MECHANICS: Elasticity (1 hr) Consolidation & revision (5 hrs) Control test (1 hr)
TOPICS, CONCEPTS, SKILLS AND VALUES	 State Newton's first law of motion Define inertia Define mass as a measure of the inertia of a body Give examples to illustrate Newton's first law Define acceleration as the rate of change of velocity \[a = \frac{\Delta v}{\Delta t} \] State Newton's second law of motion F_{net} = ma 	 Use F_{net} = ma to solve problems in the context of technology Do not include pulley problems and lift problems 	State Newton's third law of motion Give examples to illustrate Newton's third law, action-reaction force pairs	 Define momentum p = mv Use p = mv to solve problems in the context of technology Define the impulse of a force Impulse = F_{net} Δt The impulse is equal to the change in momentum: F_{net} Δt = Δp OR F_{net} Δt = mΔv 	 Use the equations of momentum to solve problems in the context of technology Define a net force as the rate of change in momentum F_{net} = \$\frac{\Delta p}{\Delta t}\$\$ Give applications of impulse and momentum in road safety 	State the law of conservation of momentum Explain the concepts elastic and inelastic collision Use conservation of momentum to solve problems in technology	 Define work and know work is a scalar Use W = FΔxcosθ to solve problems involving work, force and displacement No work is done when F acts at right angles to the direction of motion Define energy as the capacity to do work State the principle of conservation of mechanical energy Use E_M = E_k + E_p to solve problems in one dimension 	Define power and use practical units of power in technology, e.g.: 1 kW = 1 000 W 1 horsepower (hp) = 746 W When an object travels at a constant velocity: P = Fv Solve power problems including conversions of practical units	 Define a deforming and restoring force Define elasticity and plasticity and plasticity and perfectly elastic and perfectly plastic bodies with examples Define the elastic limit Define stress and use the equation σ = F/A in calculations Define strain. in symbols: ε = Δl/L Strain does not have a unit 	 State Hooke's law, = σ/ε, K a constant, and use it in calculations Control test (1 hr) Newton's laws of motion Momentum Work, energy and power Elasticity
REQUISITE PRE- KNOWLEDGE	Scalars & vectors Motion in 1D Forces	Scalars & vectors Motion in 1D Forces	Scalars & vectors Motion in 1D Forces	Scalars & vectors Forces Motion in 1D	Scalars & vectors Forces Motion in 1D	Scalars & vectors Forces Motion in 1D	Work & energy E _p , E _k & E _M Gravity Scalars, vectors and components of vectors Newton's laws	Work & energy Ep, Ek & EM Gravitational acceleration Scalars, vectors and components of vectors Newton's laws	Area Gravitational acceleration	Area Gravitational acceleration
RESOURCES (OTHER THAN TEXTBOOK) TO ENHANCE LEARNING	Question bank such as previous papers or study guides Videos	 Question bank such as previous papers or study guides Practical apparatus Simulations Videos 	Question bank such as previous papers or study guides Practical apparatus Simulations Videos	Question bank such as previous papers or study guides Videos	Question bank such as previous papers or study guides Videos	 Question bank such as previous papers or study guides Practical apparatus Simulations Videos 	Question bank such as previous papers or study guides Videos	 Question bank such as previous papers or study guides Practical apparatus Simulations Videos 	Question bank such as previous papers or study guides Videos	 Question bank such as previous papers or study guides Practical apparatus Simulations Videos

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TERM	11	WEEK 1	WEEK 2	WEEK 3	WEEK 4	WEEK 5	WEEK 6	WEEK 7	WEEK 8	WEEK 9	WEEK 10-11
SSMENT	INFORMAL ASSESSMENT: REMEDIATION	Homework	Homework Informal experiment: Relationship between a and m for constant Fnet	Homework Informal test	Homework	Homework	Homework Informal experiment: Conservation of momentum during a collision Informal test	Homework	Homework Informal experiment: Determine the power output of an individual Informal test	Homework	Homework Informal experiment: Hooke's law
POA ASSESSI	NONE	None		None	None	None	None	None	None	None	Control test
	PAT (FORMAL)		Formal experiment: PAT 1								

2023/24 ANNUAL TEACHING PLANS: TECHNICAL SCIENCES: GRADE 12 (TERM 2)

TERM 2	WEEK 1	WEEK 2	WEEK 3	WEEK 4	WEEK 5	WEEK 6	WEEK 7	WEEK 8	WEEK 9	WEEK 10-11
CAPS TOPICS	Corrections of control test (1 hr) MECHANICS: Viscosity (1 hr) & hydraulics (1 hr)	MECHANICS: Hydraulics (4 hrs)	MATTER & MATERIALS: Electronic properties of matter (4 hrs)	MATTER & MATERIALS: Organic chemistry (4 hrs)	MATTER & MATERIALS: Organic chemistry (4 hrs)	MATTER & MATERIALS: Organic chemistry (4 hrs)	WAVES & SOUND: Light (4 hrs)	WAVES & SOUND: Electromagnetic radiation (4 hrs)	WAVES & SOUND: Electromagnetic radiation (4 hrs)	Consolidation, revision and June exam
TOPICS, CONCEPTS, SKILLS AND VALUES	 Viscosity Define viscosity Discuss the effect of temperature on viscosity in technology Discuss motor oil viscosity grades Hydraulics Define thrust and pressure and how they are related: p = F/A Use the above equation in calculations 	 Hydraulics. Use conversions between practical units of pressure in calculations: 1 atmosphere 1,01 x 10⁵ Pa 1 bar = 10⁵ Pa 1 torr = 133 Pa Define fluid pressure (p = ρgh) and use the equation in calculations State Pascal's law Discuss the use of hydraulics in technology, e.g., car lifts, jacks, hydraulic brakes, dentists' chairs, etc. Apply F₁/A₁ = F₂/A₂ where A₂ > A₁ in hydraulic lifts Use this equation to calculate force, area and radius of pistons 	Electronic properties of matter Define a semiconductor with examples (no band theory) Define intrinsic semiconductors and doping Describe n-type ad p-type semiconductors Discuss the construction and working of a p-n junction diode Study the characteristics of p-n junction diode	Define organic molecules Write molecular formulae and structural (including condensed structural) formulae for organic compounds of up to six carbon atoms for alkanes, alkenes, alkynes, alkyl halides, aldehydes, ketones, alcohols, carboxylic acids and esters Define the terms functional group, homologous series, saturated and unsaturated hydrocarbons and isomers Distinguish between saturated and unsaturated homologous series Write structural formulae of given isomers and name the isomers	Give the IUPAC names when given the formulae or vice versa for the above homologous series Compare physical properties (boiling point, melting point, vapour pressure and viscosity) of different homologous series	Write balanced equations using molecular and structural formulae for oxidation, substitution, addition, halogenation and hydro-halogenation Describe the terms polymer, macromolecule, chains and monomers Define plastics and polymers and discuss the industrial use of polythene	Light: • Discuss the laws of reflection • Define refraction and discuss the laws of refraction	Define the critical angle and total internal reflection Demonstrate the total internal reflection of light Give uses of total internal reflecting prisms Define dispersion of light Discuss frequency and wavelength of the various components of light Discuss the transmission of light through convex and concave lenses Discuss applications of convex and concave lenses Concave lenses	 Define an electromagnetic wave and discuss its properties Discuss the electromagnetic spectrum in terms of frequency and wavelength Give the uses of electromagnetic radiation Define a photon and give its energy as E = hf Use E = hf to do calculations 	Mechanics (4 hrs) Matter and materials (2 hrs) Waves ad sound (2 hrs) June exam Term 1 and 2 topics: MECHANICS: (2 hrs) Newton's laws of motion Momentum & impulse Work, energy & power Elasticity Viscosity Hydraulics MATTER & MATERIALS: Electronic properties of matter Organic chemistry WAVES & SOUND: Light
REQUISITE PRE- KNOWLEDGE	Vectors & scalars Density	Vectors & scalars Density Conductors & insulators Periodic table Atomic structure	Conductors & insulators Periodic table Atomic structure Chemical bonding Periodic table	Chemical bonding Periodic table	Chemical bonding Periodic table Balancing of equations	Chemical bonding Periodic table	Waves	Waves		
RESOURCES (OTHER THAN TEXTBOOK) TO ENHANCE LEARNING	Question bank such as previous papers or study guides Videos	Question bank such as previous papers or study guides Videos	Question bank such as previous papers or study guides Practical apparatus Simulations Videos	Question bank such as previous papers or study guides Videos	Question bank such as previous papers or study guides Videos	Question bank such as previous papers or study guides Videos	Question bank such as previous papers or study guides Practical apparatus Simulations Videos	Question bank such as previous papers or study guides Videos	Question bank such as previous papers or study guides Videos	

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TERM	12	WEEK 1	WEEK 2	WEEK 3	WEEK 4	WEEK 5	WEEK 6	WEEK 7	WEEK 8	WEEK 9	WEEK 10-11
ASSESSMENT	INFORMAL ASSESSMENT: REMEDIATION	 Corrections of March control test Homework 	Homework Informal test	Homework Informal experiment: Characteristics of a p-n junction diode Informal test	Homework	Homework Informal test	Homework	Homework Informal experiment: Position of the image in a flat mirror	Homework Informal test	Homework	
POA /	SBA (FORMAL)	None	None	None	None	None	None		None	None	June Test/Exam
	PAT (FORMAL)							Formal experiment: PAT 2			

2023/24 ANNUAL TEACHING PLANS: TECHNICAL SCIENCES: GRADE 12 (TERM 3)

TERM 3	WEEK 1	WEEK 2	WEEK 3	WEEK 4	WEEK 5	WEEK 6	WEEK 7	WEEK 8-11
CAPS TOPICS	ELECTRICITY & MAGNETISM: Electrostatics (4 hrs)	ELECTRICITY & MAGNETISM: Electrostatics (2 hrs) Electric circuits (2 hrs)	ELECTRICITY & MAGNETISM: Electric circuits (4 hrs)	ELECTRICITY & MAGNETISM: Electromagnetism (4 hrs)	ELECTRICITY & MAGNETISM: Electromagnetism (2 hrs) CHEMICAL CHANGE: Electrochemical cells (2 hrs)	CHEMICAL CHANGE: Electrochemical cells (4 hrs)	CHEMICAL CHANGE: Electrochemical cells (4 hrs)	Trial examination
TOPICS, CONCEPTS, SKILLS AND VALUES	 Electrostatics Define a capacitor and give examples of uses in technology Define capacitance of a capacitor and use	 Electrostatics Continue with capacitance calculations Discuss the factors affecting capacitance Electric circuits Define power and do calculations using: P = W/Δt P = V²/R P = VI P = I²R SI unit for power is W 	 Use kWh as practical unit of power Determine the power dissipated in bulbs connected either in series or parallel, or both series and parallel The heat produced in a resistor in a circuit is given by W = I²RΔt. Use W = I²RΔt in calculations 	 A current carrying conductor produces a magnetic field around it Determine the direction of the magnetic field around a current-carrying conductor Draw the magnetic field lines around a straight current-carrying wire and a current-carrying loop (single) of wire Define electromagnetic induction, magnetic flux and magnetic flux density (Φ = BA) and use the equation in calculations State Faraday's law (ε = -N Δφ/Δt) and do calculations using this formula State Lenz's law and use examples from technology to demonstrate it 	 Electromagnetism (2 hrs) Define a transformer and calculate output voltage using \(\frac{V_S}{V_p} = \frac{N_S}{N_p} \) Use the above equation to determine the input voltage, output voltage, and number of turns in the primary and secondary coils A transformer that increases the voltage is called a step-up transformer A transformer that decreases the voltage is called a step-down transformer Define a generator and explain the basic principle of an AC generator Explain how a DC generator works and how it differs from an AC generator Define a motor and explain its basic principles Electrochemical cells (2 hrs) Define an electrolytic cell and a galvanic cell State the functions of all components of the galvanic cell 	Give the half-reactions at the anode and cathode, net cell reaction Give the standard conditions under which standard electrode potentials are determined	Describe the movement of ions through the solutions and the salt bridge Use standard cell notation or diagrams to represent a galvanic cell Calculate the emf of a galvanic cell using the standard electrode potential table E°cell = E°cathode - E°anod Discuss the use of alternate energies and their environmental impact	All topics covered from term 1 to 3 Paper 1 (150 marks) Mechanics (93) Electricity and magnetism (33) Waves, sound and light (24) Paper 2 (75 marks) Chemical change (46) Matter and materials (29)
REQUISITE PRE- KNOWLEDGE	Electric fields Charges Forces	Ohm's law Unit conversion	Ohm's law Unit conversion	Electric fields Magnetic fields	Electric fields Magnetic fields Redox reactions Oxidation numbers	Redox reactions Oxidation numbers	Redox reactions Oxidation numbers	

2023/24 ANNUAL TEACHING PLANS: TECHNICAL SCIENCES: GRADE 12

TER	М 3	WEEK 1	WEEK 2	WEEK 3	WEEK 4	WEEK 5	WEEK 6	WEEK 7	WEEK 8-11
THA	OURCES (OTHER N TEXTBOOK) TO ANCE LEARNING	Question bank such as previous papers or study guides Videos	Question bank such as previous papers or study guides Videos	Question bank such as previous papers or study guides Practical apparatus Simulations Videos	Question bank such as previous papers or study guides Videos	Question bank such as previous papers or study guides Videos	Question bank such as previous papers or study guides Practical apparatus Simulations Videos	Question bank such as previous papers or study guides Practical apparatus Simulations Videos	
A ASSESSMENT	INFORMAL ASSESSMENT: REMEDIATION	Homework Informal test	Homework Informal test	Homework Informal test	Homework	Homework Informal experiment: Determine the effect of the change in magnetic field or magnetic flux in a coil Informal experiment: Demonstrate an electric motor	Homework Informal experiment: Electrolysis of copper chloride Informal test	Homework Informal test Informal experiment: Determine the electrode potential of a Zn-Cu cell	
POA	SBA (FORMAL)	None	None		None	None	None	None	Trial examination
	PAT (FORMAL)			Formal experiment: PAT 3					

2023/24 ANNUAL TEACHING PLANS: TECHNICAL SCIENCES: GRADE 12 (TERM 4)

TERM	4	WEEK 1	WEEK 2	WEEK 3
CAPS	TOPICS	REVISION	REVISION	FINAL END OF THE YEAR EXAMINATION
	S, CONCEPTS, SKILLS	MECHANICS: (2 hrs) Newton's laws of motion (25 min) Momentum & impulse (25 min) Work, energy & power (25 min) Elasticity (15 min) Viscosity (15 min) Hydraulics (15 min) MATTER & MATERIALS: (1 hr) Electronic properties of matter (15 min) Organic chemistry (45 min) WAVES & SOUND: (30 min) Light (15 min) Electromagnetic radiation (15 min)	ELECTRICITY & MAGNETISM: (2 hrs) Electrostatics (45 min) Electric circuits (45 min) Electromagnetism (30 min) CHEMICAL CHANGE: (2 hrs) Galvanic cells (1 hr) Electrolytic cells (1 hr)	All topics covered from term 1 to 3 Paper 1 (150 marks) Mechanics (93) Electricity and magnetism (33) Waves, sound and light (24) Paper 2 (75 marks) Chemical change (46) Matter and materials (29)
	ISITE PRE- /LEDGE			
	URCES (OTHER THAN BOOK) TO ENHANCE NING	 Question bank such as previous papers or study guides Simulations Videos 	 Question bank such as previous papers or study guides Simulations Videos 	
ASSESSMENT	INFORMAL ASSESSMENT: REMEDIATION	None	None	None
ASSES	SBA (FORMAL)	None	None	None